KDB Asia Limited Interim Results 2022

Corporate Information

KDB Asia Limited ("the Company") is a limited company incorporated and domiciled in Hong Kong and is a restricted licence bank under the Hong Kong Banking Ordinance. Its registered office is Suite 2005-2010, 20th Floor, Two International Finance Centre, 8 Finance Street, Central, Hong Kong.

During the period, the principal activities of the Company consisted of deposit taking, loan syndication, underwriting, investment, trade financing and the provision of financial services.

In the opinion of the directors, the holding company is the Korea Development Bank, which is wholly incorporated in Republic of Korea.

Financial Review

The Company achieved a net profit before tax of US\$31.8 million in the first half of year 2022, an increase when compared to the same period of 2021 of US\$20.0m, which was mainly due to the increase in gains from financial assets held at fair value through profit or loss, decrease in other operating losses and reversal of credit loss allowances.

Total assets decreased by 8.00% to US\$3,072.3 million (2021: US\$3,339.3 million), whereas total liabilities including deposits and borrowings also decreased by 9.91%, amounted to US\$2,585.7 million (2021: US\$2,870.1 million). Due to the current profit contribution for the period, the Company's shareholders' equity still recorded a growth of 3.71% to US\$486.6 million (2021: US\$469.2 million).

Financial highlights for the first six months of 2022 are as follows:

Return on average assets: 1.73%Return on average equities: 11.40%

Average liquidity maintenance ratio: 74.40%

Leverage ratio: 14.63%

Common Equity Tier 1 capital ratio: 18.33%

Tier 1 capital ratio: 18.33%Total capital ratio: 18.77%

The Directors of KDB Asia Limited announce that the unaudited interim results of the Company for the first half year of 2022 are as follows:

(A) Statement of Profit or Loss

	Notes	For the six months ended 30-Jun-2022 (unaudited) US\$	For the six months ended 30-Jun-2021 (unaudited) US\$
Interest income	1	28,718,522	23,446,029
Interest expense	2	(10,676,263)	(6,248,369)
Net interest income		18,042,259	17,197,660
Fee and commission income		4,434,868	5,509,559
Fee and commission expense		(505,451)	(775,882)
Net fee and commission income	3	3,929,417	4,733,677
Net gains from financial assets held at fair value through profit or loss	4	16,969,465	12,240,904
Net hedging gains	5	701,550	409,471
Other operating losses, net	6	(3,684,106)	(5,895,547)
Operating income		35,958,585	28,686,165
Operating expenses	7	(5,427,990)	(5,416,261)
Reversal of/(charge for) credit loss allowances, net	8	1,279,275	(2,811,944)
Net gains/(losses) on sale of financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income		6,667	(448,568)
PROFIT BEFORE TAX		31,816,537	20,009,392
Income tax expense	9	(4,907,237)	(3,146,629)
PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD		26,909,300	16,862,763

(B) Statement of Comprehensive Income

		For the six months ended	For the six months ended
	Notes	30-Jun-2022	30-Jun-2021
		(unaudited)	(unaudited)
		US\$	US\$
PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD		26,909,300	16,862,763
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE PERIOD			
Other comprehensive income to be reclassified to statement of profit or loss in subsequent periods:			
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income:			
Net movement in financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income revaluation reserve, net of			
tax	10	(9,489,829)	(957,769)
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE PERIOD		17,419,471	15,904,994

(C) Statement of Financial Position

	Supplementary	At 30-Jun-2022	At 31-Dec-2021
	Information	(unaudited)	(audited)
ASSETS		US\$	US\$
Cash and balances with banks and other financial institutions		14,540,056	90,250,315
Placements with banks and other financial institutions		231,644,753	153,862,677
Trade bills		146,489,023	342,086,978
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	(F)1	115,454,693	89,341,184
Loans and advances	(F)2	2,093,327,668	2,145,325,202
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	(F)3	426,850,328	475,903,858
Financial assets at amortised cost	(F)4	-	18,887,967
Property and equipment	(F)5	855,018	751,265
Right-of-use assets	(F)6	4,831,087	1,915,912
Interest receivable and other assets		38,294,673	20,951,216
TOTAL ASSETS		3,072,287,299	3,339,276,574
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES			
LIABILITIES			
Deposits and balances of banks and other financial institutions		2,108,208,941	2,629,578,984
Deposits from customers	(F)7	11,069,212	31,062,129
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss	()	2,064,315	1,058,879
Certificates of deposit issued		429,393,815	179,314,258
Lease liabilities	(F)6	4,822,403	1,949,219
Tax payable	(. /-	7,737,018	4,215,042
Interest payable and other liabilities		22,154,241	21,190,813
Deferred tax liabilities		219,018	1,708,385
TOTAL LIABILITIES	_	2,585,668,963	2,870,077,709
FOLITY ATTRIBUTARI E TO OWNERS OF THE COMPANY	_		
EQUITY ATTRIBUTABLE TO OWNERS OF THE COMPANY			0.40.000.000
Share capital		240,000,000	240,000,000
Reserves	(F)8	246,618,336	229,198,865
TOTAL EQUITY	_ _	486,618,336	469,198,865
TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES	_	3,072,287,299	3,339,276,574

(D) Statement of Changes in Equity

		Financial assets		
		at fair value		
		through other		
		comprehensive		
		income		
	Share	revaluation	Retained	
	capital	reserve	profits	Total
	US\$	US\$	US\$	US\$
At 1 January 2022	240,000,000	913,572	228,285,293	469,198,865
Profit for the period Other comprehensive income for the period: Net movement in financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	-	-	26,909,300	26,909,300
revaluation reserve, net of tax		(9,489,829)	<u> </u>	(9,489,829)
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	(9,489,829)	26,909,300	17,419,471
At 30 June 2022 (unaudited)	240,000,000	(8,576,257)	255,194,593	486,618,336
At 1 January 2021	240,000,000	2,240,715	191,001,033	433,241,748
Profit for the period Other comprehensive income for the period: Net movement in financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	-	-	16,862,763	16,862,763
revaluation reserve, net of tax		(957,769)	<u> </u>	(957,769)
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	(957,769)	16,862,763	15,904,994
At 30 June 2021 (unaudited)	240,000,000	1,282,946	207,863,796	449,146,742

(E) Condensed Statement of Cash Flows

	For the six months ended	For the six months ended
	30-Jun-2022	30-Jun-2021
	(unaudited)	(unaudited)
	US\$	US\$
Net cash flows used in operating activities	(34,283,863)	(19,685,017)
Net cash flows from/(used in) investing activities	38,841,764	(49,097,418)
Net cash flows used in financing activities	(1,468,804)	(1,590,117)
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	3,089,097	(70,372,552)
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 January	223,687,513	104,173,344
Cash and cash equivalents at 30 June	226,776,610	33,800,792

Components of cash and cash equivalents in the condensed statement of cash flows:

For the purposes of the condensed statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents comprise the following balances with original maturity of three months or less:

	30-Jun-2022 (unaudited) US\$	30-Jun-2021 (unaudited) US\$
Cash and balances with banks and other financial institutions Placements with banks and other financial institutions	14,540,056 231,644,753	3,800,792 48,641,026
Cash and bank balances and placements	246,184,809	52,441,818
Less: Placements with banks and other financial institutions with original maturity more than three months	(19,408,199)	(18,641,026)
Cash and cash equivalents	226,776,610	33,800,792
Operational cash flows from interest and dividends:		
	For the six months ended	For the six months ended
	30-Jun-2022	30-Jun-2021
	(unaudited)	(unaudited)
	US\$	US\$
Interest received	29,665,691	25,223,067
Interest paid	8,884,109	7,106,099
Dividend received	383,044	232,693

(1) Interest income arising from:

	For the six months ended	For the six months ended
	30-Jun-2022	30-Jun-2021
	(unaudited)	(unaudited)
	US\$	US\$
Listed investments	4,848,382	5,297,738
Unlisted investments	520,204	-
Trade bills and loans and advances	22,549,812	17,955,050
Others	800,124	193,241
	28,718,522	23,446,029

Interest income is calculated using the effective interest rate method. Included in the above is interest income of US\$25,457 (2021: US\$117,447) accrued on impaired financial assets for the period ended 30 June 2022.

(2) Interest expense arising from:

	For the six months ended	For the six months ended
	30-Jun-2022	30-Jun-2021
	(unaudited)	(unaudited)
	US\$	US\$
Deposits from customers, banks and other financial		
institutions and certificates of deposit issued	10,667,784	6,206,391
Lease liabilities	8,479	41,978
	10,676,263	6,248,369

(3) Net fee and commission income:

All fee and commission income and expense are related to financial assets and liabilities not designated at fair value through profit or loss.

(4) Net gains from financial assets held at fair value through profit or loss:

		For the six months ended	For the six months ended
		30-Jun-2022	30-Jun-2021
		(unaudited)	(unaudited)
		US\$	US\$
	Net gains from trading securities/investments in funds	18,989,031	15,255,117
	Net interest expenses on derivatives	(2,019,566)	(3,014,213)
		16,969,465	12,240,904
(5)	Net hedging gains:		
		For the six months ended	For the six months ended
		30-Jun-2022	30-Jun-2021
		(unaudited)	(unaudited)
		US\$	US\$
	Fair value hedges		(0.000.000)
	Net losses on hedged items attributable to the hedged riskNet gains on hedging instruments	(7,951,177) 8,652,727	(3,688,279) 4,097,750
	- Net gains on neaging instrainents		
		701,550	409,471
(6)	Other operating losses, net:		
		For the six months ended	For the six months ended
		30-Jun-2022	30-Jun-2021
		(unaudited)	(unaudited)
		US\$	US\$
	Net losses from dealing in foreign currencies	(4,134,890)	(6,128,889)
	Dividend income from unlisted financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	383,044	232,693
	Others	67,740	232,093 649
		(3,684,106)	(5,895,547)
		(5,55.,55)	(2,223,211)

(7) Operating expenses:

F	or the six months ended	For the six months ended
	30-Jun-2022	30-Jun-2021
	(unaudited)	(unaudited)
	US\$	US\$
Staff costs	3,406,320	3,357,229
Premises and equipment expenses		
- Depreciation of property and equipment	37,454	55,804
- Depreciation of right-of-use assets	1,044,303	1,111,691
- Rent	200,631	189,901
- Rates	42,388	51,162
	1,324,776	1,408,558
Auditor's remuneration	36,150	34,830
Others	660,744	615,644
_	696,894	650,474
	5,427,990	5,416,261

Included in the staff costs above are retirement scheme contribution of US\$37,536 (2021: US\$36,192) and operating lease charges in respect of staff quarters of US\$43,708 (2021: US\$22,161) and depreciation of right-of-use assets in respect of staff quarters of US\$379,225 (2021: US\$411,844) for the period ended 30 June 2022.

Included in the above operating expenses are total operating lease charges of US\$54,247 (2021: US\$32,314) for rental of properties and US\$190,092 (2021: US\$179,748) for rental of equipment.

(8) Reversal of/(charge for) credit loss allowances, net:

For the six months ended 30-Jun-2022 (unaudited)

		30-Jun-2022	(unaudited)	
	12-month ECL (Stage 1)	Lifetime ECL not credit impaired (Stage 2)	Lifetime ECL credit impaired (Stage 3)	Total
	US\$	US\$	US\$	US\$
Net reversal of credit loss allowances/(charge for credit loss expenses):				
- Cash and cash equivalents	(8,338)	-	-	(8,338)
- Trade bills	9,929	-	-	9,929
- Loans and advances	767,930	363,642	-	1,131,572
- Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	65,533		-	65,533
- Financial assets at amortised cost	112,033		-	112,033
- Interest receivable and other assets	(29,730)	2,850	-	(26,880)
- Other commitments	(15,773)	-	-	(15,773)
- Trade-related contingencies	11,199	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	11,199
	912,783	366,492	-	1,279,275

(8) Reversal of/(charge for) credit loss allowances, net (continued):

For the six months ended 30-Jun-2021 (unaudited)

		30-0u11-2021	(unauditou)	
_	12-month ECL	Lifetime ECL not credit impaired	Lifetime ECL credit impaired	Tabal
	(Stage 1)	(Stage 2)	(Stage 3)	Total
	US\$	US\$	US\$	US\$
Net reversal of credit loss				
allowances/(charge for credit loss				
expenses):				
- Cash and cash equivalents	14,543	-	-	14,543
- Trade bills	(11,430)	-	-	(11,430)
- Loans and advances	(2,181,363)	(594,489)	120,000	(2,655,852)
- Financial assets at fair value through				
other comprehensive income	(53,043)	-	-	(53,043)
- Interest receivable and other assets	(5,726)	(7,575)	-	(13,301)
- Other commitments	(91,461)	-	-	(91,461)
- Trade-related contingencies	(1,400)	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	(1,400)
	(2,329,880)	(602,064)	120,000	(2,811,944)
_				

(9) Income tax:

	For the six months ended	For the six months ended
	30-Jun-2022	30-Jun-2021
	(unaudited)	(unaudited)
	US\$	US\$
Taxation in the income statement represents:		
Current tax		
Current tax provision	4,442,114	2,639,084
Deferred tax		
Net charge of temporary difference	465,123	507,545
	4,907,237	3,146,629

Under the two-tiered profit tax rates regime, Hong Kong profits tax has been provided at the rate of 8.25% (2021: 8.25%) on estimated assessable profits of first HK\$2 million arising in Hong Kong during the year. The remainder of the assessable profits is to be taxed at 16.5% (2021: 16.5%).

(b)

(10) Other comprehensive income:

(a) Tax effects relating to each component of other comprehensive income

	For the six months ended 30-Jun-2022 (unaudited)			he six months en un-2021 (unaudit		
	Before-tax amount	Tax effect	Net-of-tax amount	Before-tax amount	Tax effect	Net-of-tax amount
	US\$	US\$	US\$	US\$	US\$	US\$
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income:						
Net movement in financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income revaluation						
reserve	(11,444,319)	1,954,490	(9,489,829)	(1,132,141)	174,372	(957,769)
Other comprehensive income	(11,444,319)	1,954,490	(9,489,829)	(1,132,141)	174,372	(957,769)
					For the six months ended 30-Jun-2022	For the six months ended 30-Jun-2021
					months ended 30-Jun-2022 (unaudited)	months ended 30-Jun-2021 (unaudited)
Financial assets at fair value through o comprehensive income, net of tax	ther				months ended 30-Jun-2022	months ended 30-Jun-2021
					months ended 30-Jun-2022 (unaudited)	months ended 30-Jun-2021 (unaudited)
comprehensive income, net of tax	ne period	profit or loss			months ended 30-Jun-2022 (unaudited) US\$	months ended 30-Jun-2021 (unaudited) US\$
comprehensive income, net of tax Changes in fair value recognised during the Reclassification adjustments for gains and	ne period d losses included in p		h		months ended 30-Jun-2022 (unaudited) US\$	months ended 30-Jun-2021 (unaudited) US\$

(1) Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss

Unlisted investments in funds, at fair value 103,457,625 84,846,419 Positive fair values of derivatives 11,997,068 4,494,765 115,454,693 89,341,184 (2) Loans and advances At 30-Jun-2022 (unaudited) At 31-Dec-2021 (audited) (audited) US\$ US\$ Gross loans and advances to: - Banks 110,742,023 (2059,297,803) 101,633,900 - Customers 1,997,060,574 (2,059,297,803) 2,160,931,703 Less: Credit loss allowances on non-credit impaired loans and advances to: (4,676,672) (5,814,443) - Customers (4,676,672) (5,846,501) Less: Credit loss allowances on credit impaired loans and advances to: (9,760,000) (9,760,000) - Customers (9,760,000) (9,760,000) Net loans and advances to: 110,703,766 (10,600,000) 101,601,842 (20,000,000) - Banks 110,703,766 (10,601,842 (20,000,000) 2,043,723,360 (20,000,000) Net loans and advances to: 2,193,327,668 (20,000,000,000,000,000) 2,145,325,202			At 30-Jun-2022 (unaudited) US\$	At 31-Dec-2021 (audited) US\$
(a) Loans and advances less credit loss allowances At 30-Jun-2022				
At 30-Jun-2022			115,454,693	89,341,184
At 30-Jun-2022 (unaudited) (audited) (unaudited) (unaudited) (us\$ US\$ US\$	(2)	Loans and advances		
- Banks	(a)	Loans and advances less credit loss allowances	(unaudited)	(audited)
- Customers 1,997,060,574 2,059,297,803 2,107,802,597 2,160,931,703 Less: Credit loss allowances on non-credit impaired loans and advances to - Banks (38,257) (32,058) - Customers (4,676,672) (5,814,443) (4,714,929) (5,846,501) Less: Credit loss allowances on credit impaired loans and advances to - Customers (9,760,000) (9,760,000) Net loans and advances to: - Banks 110,703,766 101,601,842 - Customers 1,982,623,902 2,043,723,360		Gross loans and advances to:		
2,107,802,597 2,160,931,703				
advances to - Banks - Customers (4,676,672) (5,814,443) (4,714,929) (5,846,501) Less: Credit loss allowances on credit impaired loans and advances to - Customers (9,760,000) (9,760,000) Net loans and advances to: - Banks 110,703,766 101,601,842 - Customers 1,982,623,902 2,043,723,360				
- Customers (4,676,672) (5,814,443) (4,714,929) (5,846,501) Less: Credit loss allowances on credit impaired loans and advances to - Customers (9,760,000) (9,760,000) Net loans and advances to: - Banks 110,703,766 101,601,842 - Customers 1,982,623,902 2,043,723,360		•		
Less: Credit loss allowances on credit impaired loans and advances to			(38,257)	(32,058)
Less: Credit loss allowances on credit impaired loans and advances to - Customers (9,760,000) (9,760,000) (9,760,000) (9,760,000) Net loans and advances to: - Banks 110,703,766 101,601,842 - Customers 1,982,623,902 2,043,723,360		- Customers	(4,676,672)	(5,814,443)
Advances to - Customers (9,760,000) (9,760,000) (9,760,000) Net loans and advances to: - Banks 110,703,766 101,601,842 - Customers 1,982,623,902 2,043,723,360			(4,714,929)	(5,846,501)
(9,760,000) (9,760,000) Net loans and advances to: 110,703,766 101,601,842 - Customers 1,982,623,902 2,043,723,360		·		
Net loans and advances to: - Banks 110,703,766 101,601,842 - Customers 1,982,623,902 2,043,723,360		- Customers	(9,760,000)	(9,760,000)
- Banks 110,703,766 101,601,842 - Customers 1,982,623,902 2,043,723,360			(9,760,000)	(9,760,000)
- Customers 1,982,623,902 2,043,723,360		Net loans and advances to:		
2,093,327,668 2,145,325,202		- Customers	1,982,623,902	2,043,723,360
			2,093,327,668	2,145,325,202

(2) Loans and advances (continued)

(b) By industry sectors

Loans and advances analysed by the coverage of collateral, overdue amount and the provisions is as follows. The economic sector analysis is based on the categories and definitions used by the HKMA.

		Percentage of collateral			allowances/(credi loss expenses charged) to income
	Gross loans and	securing loans	Specific	General	statement during the
At 20 June 2022 (unaudited)	advances US\$	and advances	provisions US\$	provisions US\$	period/yea USS
At 30 June 2022 (unaudited) Industrial, commercial and financial	039		034	034	03.
- Property development	47,921,956	_	_	75,712	(29,600
- Property investment	110,699,052	_		154,784	(43,142
- Financial concerns	52,783,540	-	_	15,638	21,076
- Stock brokers	02,700,040		_	10,000	19,335
- Wholesale and retail trade	80,445,665		_	177,986	126,167
- Manufacturing	207,304,609	-	_	475,447	5,139
- Transport and transport equipment	54,913,377		_	60,165	20,790
- Recreational activities	6,000,000		_	6,492	(66
- Electricity and gas	29,959,293		-	104,470	109,746
- Others	33,211,138	-	-	123,914	10,702
Loans and advances for use in Hong Kong	623,238,630	-		1,194,608	240,147
Trade finance	5,049,000	-	-	31,616	(18,440
Loans and advances for use outside Hong Kong	1,479,514,967	-	9,760,000	3,488,705	909,865
• •					
	2,107,802,597		9,760,000	4,714,929	4 424 572
profit or loss during the period	2,107,802,597	-	9,760,000	4,714,929	1,131,572
At 31 December 2021 (audited)	2,107,802,597	_	9,760,000	4,714,929	1,131,572
profit or loss during the period At 31 December 2021 (audited) Industrial, commercial and financial			9,760,000		
profit or loss during the period At 31 December 2021 (audited) Industrial, commercial and financial - Property development	38,432,268	-	9,760,000	46,112	(803)
profit or loss during the period At 31 December 2021 (audited) Industrial, commercial and financial - Property development - Property investment	38,432,268 75,050,485	- - -	9,760,000	46,112 111,642	(803 (40,141
profit or loss during the period At 31 December 2021 (audited) Industrial, commercial and financial - Property development - Property investment - Financial concerns	38,432,268 75,050,485 54,426,263	- - - -	9,760,000	46,112 111,642 36,714	(803 (40,141 (1,153
profit or loss during the period At 31 December 2021 (audited) Industrial, commercial and financial - Property development - Property investment - Financial concerns - Stock brokers	38,432,268 75,050,485 54,426,263 42,435,897	- - - - -	9,760,000	46,112 111,642 36,714 19,335	(803 (40,141 (1,153 (4,809
profit or loss during the period At 31 December 2021 (audited) Industrial, commercial and financial - Property development - Property investment - Financial concerns - Stock brokers - Wholesale and retail trade	38,432,268 75,050,485 54,426,263 42,435,897 110,832,722	- - - - - -	9,760,000	46,112 111,642 36,714 19,335 304,153	(803 (40,141 (1,153 (4,809 139,255
profit or loss during the period At 31 December 2021 (audited) Industrial, commercial and financial - Property development - Property investment - Financial concerns - Stock brokers - Wholesale and retail trade - Manufacturing	38,432,268 75,050,485 54,426,263 42,435,897 110,832,722 210,323,536	- - - - - -	9,760,000	46,112 111,642 36,714 19,335 304,153 480,586	(803 (40,141 (1,153 (4,809 139,255 (325,467
profit or loss during the period At 31 December 2021 (audited) Industrial, commercial and financial - Property development - Property investment - Financial concerns - Stock brokers - Wholesale and retail trade - Manufacturing - Transport and transport equipment	38,432,268 75,050,485 54,426,263 42,435,897 110,832,722 210,323,536 54,882,878	- - - - - - -	9,760,000	46,112 111,642 36,714 19,335 304,153 480,586 80,955	(803 (40,141 (1,153 (4,809 139,255 (325,467 (33,885
profit or loss during the period At 31 December 2021 (audited) Industrial, commercial and financial - Property development - Property investment - Financial concerns - Stock brokers - Wholesale and retail trade - Manufacturing - Transport and transport equipment - Recreational activities	38,432,268 75,050,485 54,426,263 42,435,897 110,832,722 210,323,536 54,882,878 6,000,000	- - - - - - - -	9,760,000	46,112 111,642 36,714 19,335 304,153 480,586 80,955 6,426	(803 (40,141 (1,153 (4,809 139,255 (325,467 (33,885 (2,712
profit or loss during the period At 31 December 2021 (audited) Industrial, commercial and financial - Property development - Property investment - Financial concerns - Stock brokers - Wholesale and retail trade - Manufacturing - Transport and transport equipment - Recreational activities - Electricity and gas	38,432,268 75,050,485 54,426,263 42,435,897 110,832,722 210,323,536 54,882,878 6,000,000 38,151,270	- - - - - - - - -	9,760,000	46,112 111,642 36,714 19,335 304,153 480,586 80,955 6,426 214,216	(803 (40,141 (1,153 (4,809 139,255 (325,467 (33,885 (2,712
At 31 December 2021 (audited) Industrial, commercial and financial Property development Property investment Financial concerns Stock brokers Wholesale and retail trade Manufacturing Transport and transport equipment Recreational activities Electricity and gas Others	38,432,268 75,050,485 54,426,263 42,435,897 110,832,722 210,323,536 54,882,878 6,000,000	- - - - - - - - - -	9,760,000	46,112 111,642 36,714 19,335 304,153 480,586 80,955 6,426 214,216 134,616	(803) (40,141) (1,153) (4,809) 139,255 (325,467) (33,885) (2,712) (214,216) 150,719
At 31 December 2021 (audited) Industrial, commercial and financial Property development Property investment Financial concerns Stock brokers Wholesale and retail trade Manufacturing Transport and transport equipment Recreational activities Electricity and gas Others	38,432,268 75,050,485 54,426,263 42,435,897 110,832,722 210,323,536 54,882,878 6,000,000 38,151,270 36,556,956	- - - - - - - - - -	9,760,000	46,112 111,642 36,714 19,335 304,153 480,586 80,955 6,426 214,216 134,616	(803 (40,141 (1,153 (4,809 139,255 (325,467 (33,885 (2,712 (214,216 150,719
At 31 December 2021 (audited) Industrial, commercial and financial - Property development - Property investment - Financial concerns - Stock brokers - Wholesale and retail trade - Manufacturing - Transport and transport equipment - Recreational activities - Electricity and gas - Others Loans and advances for use in Hong Kong Trade finance	38,432,268 75,050,485 54,426,263 42,435,897 110,832,722 210,323,536 54,882,878 6,000,000 38,151,270 36,556,956	- - - - - - - - - - - - -		46,112 111,642 36,714 19,335 304,153 480,586 80,955 6,426 214,216 134,616	(803 (40,141 (1,153 (4,809 139,255 (325,467 (33,885 (2,712 (214,216 150,719 (333,212 (5,361
profit or loss during the period At 31 December 2021 (audited) Industrial, commercial and financial - Property development - Property investment - Financial concerns - Stock brokers - Wholesale and retail trade	38,432,268 75,050,485 54,426,263 42,435,897 110,832,722 210,323,536 54,882,878 6,000,000 38,151,270 36,556,956	- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	9,760,000	46,112 111,642 36,714 19,335 304,153 480,586 80,955 6,426 214,216 134,616	(803 (40,141 (1,153 (4,809 139,255 (325,467 (33,885 (2,712

(2) Loans and advances (continued)

(c) Movement in credit loss allowances on loans and advances

At 1 January 2022 5,463,588 382,913 9,760,000 15,606,501		12-month ECL (Stage 1) US\$	Lifetime ECL not credit impaired (Stage 2) US\$	Lifetime ECL credit impaired (Stage 3) US\$	Total US\$
Movements due to changes in credit risk (838,607) Colorador (8	New loans/financing originated		382,913 -	9,760,000 -	
At 30 June 2022		(1,300,321)	(363,642)	-	(1,663,963)
Attributable to: Loans and advances to banks (note 2(a)) Loans and advances to customers (note 2(a)) A,657,401 A,695,658 A,92,71 B,760,000 A,760,000 A,760,0	Movements due to changes in credit risk	(838,607)	-	-	(838,607)
Deducted from: Canas and advances to banks (note 2(a)) 38,257 - 38,257 3,760,000 14,436,672 4,695,658 19,271 9,760,000 14,474,929 2,097,417,597 625,000 9,760,000 1,997,060,574 2,097,417,597 625,000 9,760,000 2,107,802,597 2,868,311 2,391,992 9,880,000 15,140,303 1,880,192 - 1,880,192 - 1,880,192 1,880,192 1,880,192 - 1,482,796 2,463,588 382,913 9,760,000 15,606,501 2,606,501 2,463,588 382,913 9,760,000 15,574,443 2,463,588 382,913 9,760,000 15,506,501 2,506,501 2,506,501 2,506,501 2,506,501 2,506,501 2,506,501 2,506,501 2,506,501 2,506,501 2,506,501	At 30 June 2022	4,695,658	19,271	9,760,000	14,474,929
Deducted from: Loans and advances to customers (note 2(a))					
Deducted from: Loans and advances to banks (note 2(a))			-	- 0.700.000	
Deducted from: Loans and advances to banks (note 2(a))	Loans and advances to customers (note 2(a))	4,057,401	19,271	9,760,000	14,430,672
Loans and advances to banks (note 2(a)) 110,742,023 - - 110,742,023 Loans and advances to customers (note 2(a)) 1,986,675,574 625,000 9,760,000 1,997,060,574 At 1 January 2021 2,097,417,597 625,000 9,760,000 2,107,802,597 At 1 January 2021 2,868,311 2,391,992 9,880,000 15,140,303 New loans/financing originated 1,880,192 - - 1,880,192 Loans/financing derecognised or repaid during the year (other than write-offs) (1,165,612) (1,611,178) (120,000) (2,896,790) Movements due to changes in credit risk 1,880,697 (397,901) - 1,482,796 At 31 December 2021 5,463,588 382,913 9,760,000 15,606,501 Attributable to: 101,633,900 32,058 - - 32,058 Loans and advances to banks (note 2(a)) 5,463,588 382,913 9,760,000 15,606,501 Deducted from: 10ans and advances to banks (note 2(a)) 101,633,900 - - 101,633,900 Loans and advances to customers (note 2(a))<		4,695,658	19,271	9,760,000	14,474,929
At 1 January 2021	Loans and advances to banks (note 2(a))		- 625,000	- 9,760,000	
At 1 January 2021		2.097.417.597	625.000	9.760.000	2.107.802.597
New loans/financing originated 1,880,192 - - 1,880,192 Loans/financing derecognised or repaid during the year (other than write-offs) (1,165,612) (1,611,178) (120,000) (2,896,790) Movements due to changes in credit risk 1,880,697 (397,901) - 1,482,796 At 31 December 2021 5,463,588 382,913 9,760,000 15,606,501 Attributable to: Loans and advances to banks (note 2(a)) 32,058 - - 32,058 Loans and advances to customers (note 2(a)) 5,431,530 382,913 9,760,000 15,606,501 Deducted from: Loans and advances to banks (note 2(a)) 101,633,900 - - 101,633,900 Loans and advances to customers (note 2(a)) 2,048,287,803 1,250,000 9,760,000 2,059,297,803					
the year (other than write-offs) (1,165,612) (1,611,178) (120,000) (2,896,790) Movements due to changes in credit risk 1,880,697 (397,901) - 1,482,796 At 31 December 2021 5,463,588 382,913 9,760,000 15,606,501 Attributable to: Loans and advances to banks (note 2(a)) 32,058 32,058 Loans and advances to customers (note 2(a)) 5,431,530 382,913 9,760,000 15,574,443 Deducted from: Loans and advances to banks (note 2(a)) 101,633,900 101,633,900 Loans and advances to customers (note 2(a)) 2,048,287,803 1,250,000 9,760,000 2,059,297,803	New loans/financing originated		2,391,992 -	9,880,000 -	
Movements due to changes in credit risk 1,880,697 (397,901) - 1,482,796 At 31 December 2021 5,463,588 382,913 9,760,000 15,606,501 Attributable to: Loans and advances to banks (note 2(a)) 32,058 - - 32,058 Loans and advances to customers (note 2(a)) 5,431,530 382,913 9,760,000 15,574,443 Deducted from: Loans and advances to banks (note 2(a)) 101,633,900 - - 101,633,900 Loans and advances to customers (note 2(a)) 2,048,287,803 1,250,000 9,760,000 2,059,297,803		(1,165,612)	(1,611,178)	(120,000)	(2,896,790)
Attributable to: Loans and advances to banks (note 2(a)) Loans and advances to customers (note 2(a)) 5,431,530 382,913 9,760,000 15,574,443 Deducted from: Loans and advances to banks (note 2(a)) 101,633,900 Loans and advances to customers (note 2(a)) 2,048,287,803 1,250,000 9,760,000 2,059,297,803	Movements due to changes in credit risk	, ,		-	
Loans and advances to banks (note 2(a)) 32,058 - - 32,058 Loans and advances to customers (note 2(a)) 5,431,530 382,913 9,760,000 15,574,443 Deducted from: Loans and advances to banks (note 2(a)) 101,633,900 - - 101,633,900 Loans and advances to customers (note 2(a)) 2,048,287,803 1,250,000 9,760,000 2,059,297,803	At 31 December 2021	5,463,588	382,913	9,760,000	15,606,501
Loans and advances to customers (note 2(a)) 5,431,530 382,913 9,760,000 15,574,443 5,463,588 382,913 9,760,000 15,606,501 Deducted from: Loans and advances to banks (note 2(a)) 101,633,900 - - 101,633,900 Loans and advances to customers (note 2(a)) 2,048,287,803 1,250,000 9,760,000 2,059,297,803	Attributable to:				
Deducted from: 5,463,588 382,913 9,760,000 15,606,501 Loans and advances to banks (note 2(a)) 101,633,900 - - 101,633,900 Loans and advances to customers (note 2(a)) 2,048,287,803 1,250,000 9,760,000 2,059,297,803	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	- ,	-	-	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
Deducted from: Loans and advances to banks (note 2(a)) Loans and advances to customers (note 2(a)) 2,048,287,803 1,250,000 9,760,000 2,059,297,803	Loans and advances to customers (note 2(a))	5,431,530	382,913	9,760,000	15,574,443
Loans and advances to banks (note 2(a)) 101,633,900 - - 101,633,900 Loans and advances to customers (note 2(a)) 2,048,287,803 1,250,000 9,760,000 2,059,297,803		5,463,588	382,913	9,760,000	15,606,501
Loans and advances to banks (note 2(a)) 101,633,900 - - 101,633,900 Loans and advances to customers (note 2(a)) 2,048,287,803 1,250,000 9,760,000 2,059,297,803	Deducted from:				
		101,633,900	-	-	101,633,900
2,149,921,703 1,250,000 9,760,000 2,160,931,703	Loans and advances to customers (note 2(a))	2,048,287,803	1,250,000	9,760,000	2,059,297,803
		2,149,921,703	1,250,000	9,760,000	2,160,931,703

(2) Loans and advances (continued)

(d)	Impaired loans and advances	At 30-Jun-2022 (unaudited) US\$	At 31-Dec-2021 (audited) US\$
	Gross impaired loans and advances Credit loss allowances	9,760,000	9,760,000
	- Credit impaired	(9,760,000)	(9,760,000)
			-
	Gross impaired loans and advances as a percentage of total gross loans and advances	0.46%	0.45%

Credit impaired loans and advances are unsecured.

(e) By geographical areas

	At 30-Jun-2022 (unaudited) US\$	At 31-Dec-2021 (audited) US\$
Gross loans and advances		
- Hong Kong	541,959,040	592,026,774
- China	837,145,481	840,645,338
- Korea	343,096,837	358,981,940
- Others	375,841,239	359,517,651
Impaired loans (credit impaired)	2,098,042,597	2,151,171,703
- China	9,760,000	9,760,000
	2,107,802,597	2,160,931,703

The above geographical analysis is classified by the location of the counterparties after taking into account the transfer of risk. For a claim guaranteed by a party situated in a country different from the counterparty, risk will be transferrd to the country of the guarantor. For a claim on the branch of a bank or other financial institution, the risk will be transferred to the country where its head office is situated.

(3) Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income

				At 30-Jun-2022 (unaudited) US\$	At 31-Dec-2021 (audited) US\$
	Debt securities			σσφ	σσφ
	Listed in Hong KongListed outside Hong KongUnlisted			416,878,881 9,918,000	167,921,390 307,926,088 -
				426,796,881	475,847,478
	Unlisted equity securities			53,447	56,380
				426,850,328	475,903,858
	leaved hor				
	Issued by: Sovereigns			63,068,200	34,572,250
	Public sector entities			30,682,680	22,456,355
	Banks and other financial institutions			172,172,875	182,318,300
	Corporate entities			160,926,573	236,556,953
				426,850,328	475,903,858
(4)	Financial assets at amortised cost				
(0)	Financial assets at amortised cost less credit loss allowa	2000			
(a)	Financial assets at amortised cost less credit loss allowa	inces		At 30-Jun-2022	At 31-Dec-2021
				(unaudited)	(audited)
	-			US\$	US\$
	Debt securities				44,000,000
	- Listed in Hong Kong - Unlisted			-	14,000,000 5,000,000
					19,000,000
	Less: Credit loss allowances				(112,033)
					18,887,967
	Issued by: Corporate entities				18,887,967
(b)	Movement in credit loss allowances on financial assets a	it amortised cost char	ged to revaluation	n reserve	
			Lifetime ECL		
			not credit	Lifetime ECL	
		12-month ECL	impaired	credit impaired	
		(Stage 1)	(Stage 2)	(Stage 3)	Total
		US\$	US\$	US\$	US\$
	At 1 January 2022	112,033	-	-	112,033
	Assets derecognised or repaid during the period (other than write-offs)	(112,033)	-	-	(112,033)
	At 30 June 2022				
	THE OF THE EVER				
	At 1 January 2021	-	-	_	-
	New assets originated	112,033	-		112,033
	At 31 December 2021	112,033	-		112,033

(5) Property and equipment

	Land and buildings US\$	Leasehold improvements US\$	Furniture, fittings and office equipment US\$	Total US \$
2022				
Cost:				
At 1 January 2022	1,022,708	1,125,445	819,395	2,967,548
Additions Disposal	•	46,613 -	94,594 -	141,207 -
At 30 June 2022	1,022,708	1,172,058	913,989	3,108,755
Accumulated depreciation: At 1 January 2022 Charge for the period Written back on disposal	476,986 8,199 -	1,001,174 9,190 -	738,123 20,065 -	2,216,283 37,454 -
At 30 June 2022	485,185	1,010,364	758,188	2,253,737
Net book value:				
At 30 June 2022 (unaudited)	537,523	161,694	155,801	855,018
2021				
Cost:				
At 1 January 2021 Additions	1,022,708	1,125,445	798,652 21,253	2,946,805 21,253
Disposal	-	- -	(510)	(510)
At 31 December 2021	1,022,708	1,125,445	819,395	2,967,548
Accumulated depreciation: At 1 January 2021	460,452	963,705	702,683	2,126,840
Charge for the year	16,534	37,469	35,950	89,953
Written back on disposal	-	-	(510)	(510)
At 31 December 2021	476,986	1,001,174	738,123	2,216,283
Net book value:				
At 31 December 2021 (audited)	545,722	124,271	81,272	751,265

(6) Right-of-use assets and lease liabilities

(a) Right-of-use assets

	Prepaid land lease		
	payments	Motor vehicles	Total
	US\$	US\$	US\$
2022			
Cost:			
At 1 January 2022	8,416,971	261,395	8,678,366
Additions	364,884	-	364,884
Changes arising from lease modification	4,206,785	45,163	4,251,948
Disposal	(7,488,315)	(130,344)	(7,618,659)
At 30 June 2022	5,500,325	176,214	5,676,539
Accumulated depreciation:			
At 1 January 2022	6,622,215	140,239	6,762,454
Charge for the period	1,387,254	36,274	1,423,528
Written back on disposal	(7,250,658)	(89,872)	(7,340,530)
At 30 June 2022	758,811	86,641	845,452
Net carrying amount:			
At 30 June 2022 (unaudited)	4,741,514	89,573	4,831,087
2021			
Cost:			
At 1 January 2021	8,684,567	261,395	8,945,962
Additions	893,551	-	893,551
Disposal	(1,161,147)		(1,161,147)
At 31 December 2021	8,416,971	261,395	8,678,366
Accumulated depreciation:			
At 1 January 2021	4,748,353	70,595	4,818,948
Charge for the year	2,967,783	69,644	3,037,427
Written back on disposal	(1,093,921)	-	(1,093,921)
At 31 December 2021	6,622,215	140,239	6,762,454
Net carrying amount:			
At 31 December 2021 (audited)	1,794,756	121,156	1,915,912

The Company leases certain of its office, staff quarters and motor vehicles used in its operations. Leases for these assets are negotiated for terms ranging from two to five years (2021: two to five years).

(6) Right-of-use assets and lease liabilities (continued)

(b) Lease liabilities

(6)	Lease natimities	At 30-Jun-2022 (unaudited) US\$	At 31-Dec-2021 (audited) US\$
	At 1 January	1,949,219	4,215,212
	Additions	364,884	886,823
	Accretion of interest	8,479	65,551
	Payments	(1,468,804)	(3,127,044)
	Changes arising from lease modification	4,251,948	-
	Disposal	(283,323)	(91,323)
		4,822,403	1,949,219
(c)	Amounts recognised in statement of profit or loss	For the six months ended 30-Jun-2022	For the six months ended 30-Jun-2021
		(unaudited)	(unaudited)
		US\$	US\$
	Depreciation expense of right-of-use assets Interest expense on lease liabilities	1,423,528 8,479	1,523,535 41,978
	Operating lease charges to short-term leases	244,339	212,061
	Gains on termination on leases	(5,194)	(649)
	Total amounts recognised in statement of profit or loss	1,671,152	1,776,925

The Company had total cash outflows of US\$1,468,804 (2021: US\$3,127,044) for the period ended 30 June 2022. The Company also had non-cash additions of right-of-use assets and lease liabilities of US\$364,884 and US\$364,884 (2021: US\$893,551 and US\$886,823) for the period ended 30 June 2022 respectively.

(7) Deposits from customers

All of the deposits from customers are time deposit stated at amortised cost.

(8) Reserves

	Retained	Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income revaluation	
	profits	reserve	Total
	US\$	US\$	US\$
At 1 January 2022 Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income:	228,285,293	913,572	229,198,865
- Change in fair value, net of deferred tax	-	(9,514,224)	(9,514,224)
- Transfer to statement of profit or loss on disposal	-	201,961	201,961
- Transfer of credit loss expenses to statement of			
profit or loss	-	(177,566)	(177,566)
Profit for the period	26,909,300	-	26,909,300
At 30 June 2022 (unaudited)	255,194,593	(8,576,257)	246,618,336
At 1 January 2021	191,001,033	2,240,715	193,241,748
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income:			
- Change in fair value, net of deferred tax	-	(1,755,670)	(1,755,670)
- Transfer to statement of profit or loss on disposal	-	374,928	374,928
- Transfer of credit loss expenses to statement of			
profit or loss	-	53,599	53,599
Profit for the year	37,268,242	-	37,268,242
Re-measurement gains on defined benefit scheme	16,018	-	16,018
At 31 December 2021 (audited)	228,285,293	913,572	229,198,865
-			

Nature and purpose of reserves

(a) Revaluation reserve on financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income revaluation reserve

The revaluation reserve on financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income revaluation reserve comprises the cumulative net change in the fair value of financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income revaluation reserve held at the end of the reporting period net of any deferred tax.

(b) Regulatory reserve

As at 30 June 2022, the Company has earmarked US\$6,367,548 (31 December 2021: US\$5,687,975) as regulatory reserve from retained profits. The regulatory reserve is maintained to satisfy the provisions of the Hong Kong Banking Ordinance for prudential supervision purposes. Movements in the reserve are made directly through retained profits and in consultation with the HKMA.

(9) Derivatives

The use of derivatives as risk management products sold to customers is an integral part of the Company's business activities. These instruments are also used to manage the Company's own exposures to market risk as part of its asset and liability management process. The principal derivative instruments used by the Company are interest and foreign exchange rate related contracts, which are primarily over-the-counter derivatives. For accounting purposes, derivatives are classified as trading financial instruments.

(a) Notional amount of derivatives

Derivatives refer to financial contracts whose value depends on the value of one or more underlying assets or indices. The notional amounts of these instruments indicate the volume of transactions outstanding at the reporting period and they do not represent amounts at risk.

	At 30-Jun-2022	At 31-Dec-2021
	(unaudited)	(audited)
	US\$	US\$
Exchange rate contracts		
Forwards	563,528,025	680,652,305
Interest rate contracts		
Swaps		
- Qualifying for hedge accounting	208,400,000	287,200,000
- Others	122,700,000	112,700,000
	331,100,000	399,900,000
Debt security contracts		
Futures	106,600,000	58,800,000
	1,001,228,025	1,139,352,305

The transactions are used to hedge the Company's own exposure to market risks as part of its asset and liability management.

(9) Derivatives (continued)

(b) Fair values and credit risk weighted amounts of derivatives

	At 30-Jun-2022 (unaudited)		At 31-Dec-2021 (audited))	
	Fair valu	ıe	Credit risk weighted	Fair val	ue	Credit risk weighted
	Assets	Liabilities	amount	Assets	Liabilities	amount
	US\$	US\$	US\$	US\$	US\$	US\$
Exchange rate contracts						
Forwards	4,086,278	2,061,564	3,232,654	3,459,057	523,990	3,854,233
Interest rate contracts Swaps	7,910,790	2,751	2,993,595	1,035,708	534,889	860,694
Debt security contracts						
Futures	-	•	107,455	68,906	-	56,725
	11,997,068	2,064,315	6,333,704	4,563,671	1,058,879	4,771,652

Credit risk-weighted amount refers to the amount as computed in accordance with the Banking (Capital) Rules of the Hong Kong Banking Ordinance. The amount depends on the status of the counterparty and the maturity characteristics. The risk weights used range from 20% to 100% for exchange rate, interest rate and debt security contracts.

The Company did not enter into any bilateral netting arrangement during the period and accordingly these amounts are shown on a gross basis.

(c) Fair values of derivatives designated as hedging instruments

The following is a summary of the fair values of derivatives held for hedging purposes by product type entered into by the Company:

	At 30-Jun-2022 (unaudited)		At 31-Dec-2021 (audited)			
	Change in fair value used for recognising hedge ineffectiveness	Assets	Liabilities	Change in fair value used for recognising hedge ineffectiveness	Assets	Liabilities
	US\$	US\$	US\$	US\$	US\$	US\$
Interest rate contracts						
Swaps	(5,509,891)	212,056	-	(13,751,671)	-	534,889

Fair value hedges principally consist of interest rate swaps that are used to protect against changes in the fair value of certain fixed rate assets due to the movements in market interest rates. At 30 June 2022, the net value of interest rate swaps was US\$212,056 comprising of assets only. At 31 December 2021, the net fair value of interest rate swaps was US\$534,889 comprising of liabilities only.

(10) Contingent liabilities and commitments

(a) Contingent liabilities and commitments to extend credit

	At 30-Jun-2022 (unaudited) US\$	At 31-Dec-2021 (audited) US\$
Trade-related contingencies Other commitments	1,373,624	4,957,601
- with an original maturity of under one year	123,296,112	94,498,705
- with an original maturity of more than one year	208,753,851	211,654,925
	333,423,587	311,111,231
Credit risk weighted amounts	129,310,873	125,718,724

Contingent liabilities and commitments are credit-related instruments which include commitments to extend credit. The contractual amounts represent the amounts at risk should the contract be fully drawn upon and the customer default. As the facilities may expire without being drawn upon, the contractual amounts do not represent expected future cash flows.

The risk weights used range from 0% to 100% for contingent liabilities and commitments.

Credit loss allowances as at 30 June 2022 was US\$322,645 (31 December 2021: US\$318,071).

(b) Capital commitments

(i) Commitments to unlisted investments in funds outstanding at the reporting period not provided for in the financial statements were as follows:

	At 30-Jun-2022	At 31-Dec-2021
	(unaudited)	(audited)
	US\$	US\$
Contracted for	111,475,668	95,321,820
Credit risk weighted amounts	55,737,834	47,660,910

(ii) Commitments to office renovation in progress outstanding at the end of the reporting period not provided for in the financial statements were as follows:

	At 30-Jun-2022	At 31-Dec-2021
	(unaudited)	(audited)
	US\$	US\$
Contracted for	208,846	586,888

(11) Capital adequacy ratios

	At 30-Jun-2022 (unaudited)	At 31-Dec-2021 (audited)
Common Equity Tier 1 ("CET1") capital ratio	18.33%	17.06%
Tier 1 capital ratio	18.33%	17.06%
Total capital ratio	18.77%	17.51%

Capital adequacy ratios were complied in accordance with the Banking (Capital) Rules issued by the HKMA. The capital disclosures at the reporting period are compiled in accordance with the Banking (Capital) Rules for the implementation of the Basel III capital framework.

In accordance with the Banking (Capital) Rules, the Company has adopted the "basic approach" for the calculation of the risk-weighted assets for credit risk, the standardized (market risk) approach to calculate its market risk, and the "basic indicator approach" for the calculation of operational risk. The Company has adopted the "standardised method" for the calculation of CVA capital charge.

To comply with the Banking (Disclosure) Rules, all additional information in relation to the Company's regulatory capital disclosures will be published by using the standard disclosure templates as specified by the HKMA under the "Regulatory Disclosures" section on the website:

https://www.kdb.co.kr/CHGMHK99N27.act?GmBrnId=AL&_mnuId=IHIHGM2065&GmMIngTc=en

(12) Regulatory capital disclosures

	At 30-Jun-2022	At 31-Dec-2021
	(unaudited)	(audited)
	US\$	US\$
CET1 capital instruments	240,000,000	240,000,000
Retained earnings	255,194,593	228,285,293
Disclosed reserves	(8,576,257)	913,572
CET 1 CAPITAL BEFORE DEDUCTIONS	486,618,336	469,198,865
Deduct:		
Deferred tax assets in excess of deferred tax liabilities	-	-
Regulatory reserve for general banking risks	(6,367,548)	(5,687,976)
Defined benefit pension fund assets (net of related deferred tax liability)	(1,704)	-
CET1 CAPITAL	480,249,084	463,510,889
ADDITIONAL TIER 1 CAPITAL AFTER DEDUCTIONS	-	-
TIER 1 CAPITAL	480,249,084	463,510,889
Regulatory reserve for general banking risks	6,367,548	5,687,975
Collective impairment allowance	5,158,195	6,371,936
TIER 2 CAPITAL	11,525,743	12,059,911
TOTAL CAPITAL BASE	491,774,827	475,570,800

(13) Liquidity maintenance ratio

The purpose of liquidity management is to ensure sufficient cash flows to meet all financial commitments and to capitalise on opportunities for business expansion. This includes the Company's ability to meet deposit withdrawals either on demand or at contractual maturity, to repay borrowings as they mature, to comply with the statutory liquidity ratio, and to make new loans and investments as opportunities arise.

Liquidity is managed on a daily basis by the global markets department under the direction of the Risk Management Committee. The global markets department is responsible for ensuring that the Company has adequate liquidity for all operations; ensuring that the funding mix is appropriate so as to avoid maturity mismatches and to prevent price and reinvestment risk in case of a maturity gap; and monitoring local and international markets for the adequacy of funding and liquidity.

The Company manages liquidity risk by holding sufficient liquid assets (e.g. cash and short-term funds and securities) of appropriate quality to ensure that short-term funding requirements are covered within prudent limits. Adequate facilities can be obtained from its holding company to provide liquidity to meet unexpected and material cash outflows in the ordinary course of business.

	For the six months ended	For the six months ended
	30-Jun-2022 (unaudited)	30-Jun-2021 (unaudited)
Average liquidity maintenance ratio for the period	74.40%	66.66%

The Company calculates the average liquidity maintenance ratio of each calendar month by reference to positions of specified days approved by the HKMA pursuant to Rule 48(2) of the Banking (Liquidity) Rules.

The average liquidity maintneance ratio is computed on a solo basis using the arithmetic mean of each calendar month's average liquidity maintenance ratio as reported in the return relating to liquidity position submitted to the HKMA.

To comply with the Banking (Disclosure) Rules, liquidity information disclosure will be published under the "Regulatory Disclosures" section on the website:

https://www.kdb.co.kr/CHGMHK99N27.act?GmBrnId=AL&_mnuId=IHIHGM2065&GmMlngTc=en

(14) Leverage ratio

	At 30-Jun-2022 (unaudited) US\$	At 31-Dec-2021 (audited) US\$
On-balance sheet exposures Less: Regulatory adjustments	3,060,290,232 (1,704)	3,334,781,807
Total on-balance sheet exposures	3,060,288,528	3,334,781,807
Replacement cost associated with all derivatives contracts Add-on amounts for potential future exposure associated with all	20,373,966	6,292,673
derivatives contracts	16,456,067	20,154,079
Total derivative exposures	36,830,033	26,446,752
Exposures with a 20% credit conversion factor	24,933,947	19,891,261
Exposures with a 50% credit conversion factor	160,114,760	153,488,373
Total off-balance sheet exposures	185,048,707	173,379,634
Securities financing transaction exposures	<u> </u>	-
Total exposures before adjustments for specific and		
collective provisions	3,282,167,268	3,534,608,193
Less: Adjustments for specific and collective provisions	(322,645)	(318,071)
Total exposures after adjustments for specific and collective		0.504.000.400
provisions	3,281,844,623	3,534,290,122
Tier 1 capital	480,249,084	463,510,889
Leverage ratio	14.63%	13.11%

Leverage ratio ("LR") is calculated in accordance with the completion instruction issued by the HKMA.

To comply with the Banking (Disclosure) Rules, all additional information in relation to the Company's leverage ratio disclosure will be published by using the standard disclosure templates as specified by the HKMA under the "Regulatory Disclosures" section on the website:

https://www.kdb.co.kr/CHGMHK99N27.act?GmBrnId=AL&_mnuId=IHIHGM2065&GmMIngTc=en

(15) Countercyclical Capital Buffer (CCyB) Ratio

CCyB ratio were compiled in accordance with the Banking (Capital) Rules issued by the HKMA. The Company's specific CCyB rate is calculated as the weighted average of the applicable jurisdictional CCyB rates, in respect of the jurisdictions (including Hong Kong) where the Company has private sector credit exposures. The weight to be attributed to a given jurisdiction's applicable CCyB rate is the ratio of the Company's aggregate risk-weighted amounts for its private sector credit exposures (in both the banking book and the trading book) in that jurisdiction (where the location of the exposures is determined as far as possible on an ultimate risk basis) to the sum of the Company's aggregate risk-weighted amounts across all jurisdictions in which the Company has private sector credit exposure. For a credit exposure guaranteed by a party situated in a country different from the counterparty, risk will be transferred to the country of the guarantor.

Geographical breakdown of risk-weighted amounts (RWA) in relation to private sector credit exposures, are shown as follows:

At 30 June 2022 (unaudited)

Jurisdiction	Applicable JCCyB ratio in effect	Total RWA used in computation of CCyB ratio US\$	CCyB ratio	CCyB amount US\$
Hong Kong SAR	1.000%	632,184,145		
China	-	906,333,382		
Australia	-	80,872,973		
Canada	-	6,935,117		
Cayman Islands	-	120,276,023		
Finland	-	31,395,884		
India	-	29,203,858		
Ireland	-	1,498,687		
Kuwait	-	6,278,079		
Luxembourg	0.500%	34,421,507		
Macau	-	19,246,057		
Malaysia	-	282,426		
Netherlands	-	10,046,496		
Philippines	-	17,506,058		
Residual Latin America and Caribbean	-	574,076		
Saudi Arabia	-	19,781,792		
Singapore	-	29,749,250		
South Korea	-	191,110,624		
United Arab Emirates	-	33,994,510		
United Kingdom	-	275,969		
United States	-	72,722,537		
Total		2,244,689,450	0.289%	6,487,153

(15) Countercyclical Capital Buffer (CCyB) Ratio (continued)

At 31 December 2021 (audited)

		Total RWA used in		
		computation of		
Jurisdiction	Applicable JCCyB	CCyB ratio		CCyB amount
	ratio in effect	US\$	CCyB ratio	US\$
Hong Kong SAR	1.000%	725,585,424		
China	-	920,737,337		
Australia	-	101,414,071		
Canada	-	7,334,877		
Cayman Islands	-	98,721,090		
India	-	19,471,202		
Ireland	-	1,762,883		
Kuwait	-	6,692,931		
Luxembourg	0.500%	31,525,590		
Macau SAR	-	25,528,661		
Malaysia	-	282,404		
Philippines	-	17,506,154		
Residual Latin America and				
Caribbean	-	16,028,366		
Saudi Arabia	-	20,787,792		
Singapore	-	32,615,053		
South Korea	-	204,802,116		
United Arab Emirates	-	34,337,932		
United Kingdom	-	47,087		
United States	-	64,713,221		
Total		2,329,894,191	0.318%	7,409,064

To comply with the Banking (Disclosure) Rules, all additional information in relation to the Company's countercyclical capital buffer ratio disclosure will be published by using the standard disclosure templates as specified by the HKMA under the "Regulatory Disclosures" section on the website:

https://www.kdb.co.kr/CHGMHK99N27.act?GmBrnId=AL&_mnuId=IHIHGM2065&GmMIngTc=en

(16) International claims (by ultimate nation)

International claims are on-balance sheet exposures to counterparties based on the location of the counterparties after taking into account the transfer of risk and by types of counterparties. For a claim guaranteed by a party situated in a country different from the counterparty, risk will be transferred to the country of the guarantor. For a claim on the branch of a bank or other financial institution, the risk will be transferred to the country where its head office is situated. Claims on individual countries or areas, after risk transfer, are shown as follows:

			Non-bank pı		
	Banks US\$	Official Sector US\$	Non-bank financial institutions US\$	Non-bank private sector US\$	Total US\$
At 30 June 2022 (unaudited)					
Developed countries	140,107,836	63,259,626	116,658,415	84,508,588	404,534,465
- of which Australia	25,627,198	-	59,384,284	6,793,794	91,805,276
- of which Austria	30,001,342	-	-	-	30,001,342
- of which Belgium	113,398	-	-	-	113,398
- of which Canada	-	-	6,380,026	-	6,380,026
- of which Finland	-	-	-	31,395,884	31,395,884
- of which France	16,202,286	-	-	-	16,202,286
- of which Ireland	-	-	1,498,687	-	1,498,687
- of which Japan	45,958,498	-	-	-	45,958,498
- of which Luxembourg	12,891	-	23,130,328	-	23,143,219
- of which Netherlands	-	-	-	10,046,496	10,046,496
- of which United Kingdom	20,573,831	-	127,247	-	20,701,078
- of which United States	1,618,392	63,259,626	26,137,843	36,272,414	127,288,275
Offshore centres	39,748,772	-	191,294,181	190,953,332	421,996,285
- of which Cayman Islands	-	-	70,168,701	-	70,168,701
- of which Hong Kong	20,675,813	-	103,864,878	160,160,359	284,701,050
- of which Macau	-	-	-	-	
- of which Panama	10,513,062	-	-	-	10,513,062
- of which Singapore	8,559,897	-	17,260,602	30,792,973	56,613,472
Developing Africa and Middle East	90,861,884	-	6,278,079	53,776,302	150,916,265
- of which Kuwait	-	-	6,278,079	-	6,278,079
- of which Qatar	40,614,488	-	-	-	40,614,488
- of which Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	19,781,792	19,781,792
- of which United Arab Emirates	50,247,396	-	-	33,994,510	84,241,906
Developing Asia and Pacific	573,610,969	99,230,994	177,195,772	912,128,172	1,762,165,907
- of which China	119,414,716	-	130,263,154	746,649,814	996,327,684
- of which India	-	-	9,249,532	-	9,249,532
- of which South Korea	354,049,471	99,230,994	20,177,028	165,195,932	638,653,425
- of which Malaysia	50,143,242	-	-	282,426	50,425,668
- of which Philippines	-	-	17,506,058	-	17,506,058
- of which Taiwan	50,003,540	-	-	-	50,003,540

(16) International claims (by ultimate nation) (continued)

	Banks US\$	Official Sector US\$	Non-bank financial institutions US\$	Non-bank private sector US\$	Total US\$
At 31 December 2021 (unaudited)					
Developed countries	207,423,739	34,594,145	120,873,441	47,564,492	410,455,817
- of which Australia	27,145,002	-	78,529,745	7,374,116	113,048,863
- of which Belgium	7,023	-	-	-	7,023
- of which Canada	-	-	6,736,727	-	6,736,727
- of which France	9,996,457	-	-	-	9,996,457
- of which Ireland	-	-	1,762,883	-	1,762,883
- of which Japan	70,497,499	-	-	-	70,497,499
- of which Luxembourg	8,338	-	17,874,223	-	17,882,561
- of which United Kingdom	32,252,048	-	15,065	-	32,267,113
- of which United States	67,517,372	34,594,145	15,954,798	40,190,376	158,256,691
Offshore centres	48,432,027	-	266,210,944	172,802,789	487,445,760
- of which Cayman Islands	-	-	67,370,632	-	67,370,632
- of which Hong Kong	20,187,092	-	181,000,110	158,027,938	359,215,140
- of which Singapore	28,244,935	-	17,840,202	14,774,851	60,859,988
Developing Latin America and Caribbean	-	-	-	16,028,364	16,028,364
- of which Residual Developing Latin America					
And Caribbean	-	-	-	16,028,364	16,028,364
Developing Africa and Middle East	137,422,686	7,552,015	6,692,931	55,125,724	206,793,356
- of which Kuwait	-	-	6,692,931	-	6,692,931
- of which Qatar	62,052,893	-	-	-	62,052,893
- of which Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	20,787,792	20,787,792
- of which United Arab Emirates	75,369,793	7,552,015	-	34,337,932	117,259,740
Developing Asia and Pacific	648,585,587	92,864,844	154,029,120	969,494,446	1,864,973,997
- of which China	107,559,639	-	109,197,519	782,422,830	999,179,988
- of which India	-	-	9,219,502	10,251,700	19,471,202
- of which South Korea	513,381,805	92,864,844	18,105,945	176,537,512	800,890,106
- of which Malaysia	10,632,587	-	-	282,404	10,914,991
- of which Philippines	-	-	17,506,154	-	17,506,154
- of which Taiwan	17,011,556	-	-	-	17,011,556

(17) Non-bank Mainland China exposures

The analysis of non-bank Mainland China exposures is based on the categories of non-bank counterparties and the type of direct exposures with reference to the Completion Instruction for the HKMA return of non-bank Mainland exposures.

	-	30-Jun-2022 (unaudited)			
	Items in HKMA return	On-balance sheet exposure US\$	Off-balance sheet exposure US\$	Total US\$	
Central government, central government-owned entities and their subsidiaries and joint ventures	1	213,652,963	-	213,652,963	
Local governments, local government-owned entities and their subsidiaries and joint ventures	2	52,922,208	-	52,922,208	
PRC nationals residing in Mainland China or other entities incorporated in Mainland China and their subsidiaries and joint ventures	3	602,374,443	71,283,858	673,658,301	
Other entities of central government not reported in item 1 above	4	_	-	-	
Other entities of local governments not reported in item 2 above	5	32,054,062	-	32,054,062	
PRC nationals residing outside Mainland China or entities incorporated outside Mainland China where the credit is granted for use in Mainland China	6	160,518,389	35,768,173	196,286,562	
Other counterparties where the exposures are considered by the reporting institution to be non-bank Mainland China exposures	7	68,493,079	7,537,102	76,030,181	
Total	8	1,130,015,144	114,589,133	1,244,604,277	
Total assets after provision	9	3,078,180,226			
On-balance sheet exposures as percentage of total assets	10	36.71%			

(17) Non-bank Mainland China exposures (continued)

	31-Dec-2021 (audited)				
	Items in HKMA return	On-balance sheet exposure US\$	Off-balance sheet exposure US\$	Total US\$	
Central government, central government-owned entities and their subsidiaries and joint ventures	1	257,618,129	-	257,618,129	
Local governments, local government-owned entities and their subsidiaries and joint ventures	2	87,609,307	-	87,609,307	
PRC nationals residing in Mainland China or other entities incorporated in Mainland China and their subsidiaries and joint ventures	3	655,207,992	93,247,436	748,455,428	
Other entities of central government not reported in item 1 above	4	-	-	-	
Other entities of local governments not reported in item 2 above	5	32,053,434	-	32,053,434	
PRC nationals residing outside Mainland China or entities incorporated outside Mainland China where the credit is granted for use in Mainland China	6	150,412,019	27,799,692	178,211,711	
Other counterparties where the exposures are considered by the reporting institution to be non-bank Mainland China exposures	7	41,156,333	21,971,776	63,128,109	
Total	8	1,224,057,214	143,018,904	1,367,076,118	
Total assets after provision	9	3,344,352,619			
On-balance sheet exposures as percentage of total assets	10	36.60%			

No specific provision was made in respect of the above exposures.

(18) Currency risk

The Company's foreign currency positions arise from foreign exchange dealing and commercial banking operations. All foreign currency positions are managed by the global markets department within limits approved by the board.

The following table indicates the concentration of currency risk at the end of reporting period defined by the Banking (Disclosure) Rules.

			At 30-Jur	n-2022 (unaudite	ed)		
Expressed in millions of Hong Kong dollars	United States Dollars	Japanese Yen	Euros	Renminbi	Australian Dollars	Others	Total
	10.500	•		40.4			40.050
Spot assets	18,520	98	680	184	326	50	19,858
Spot liabilities	(22,913)	(97)	(3)	(181)	(1)	-	(23,195)
Forward purchases	6,978	-	-	-	-	-	6,978
Forward sales	(2,583)	-	(671)	-	(319)	(69)	(3,642)
Net long/(short) position	2	1	6	3	6	(19)	(1)
	At 31-Dec-2021 (unaudited)						
	United			,	•		
Expressed in millions of	States	Japanese			Australian		
Hong Kong dollars	Dollars	Yen	Euros	Renminbi	Dollars	Others	Total
Spot assets	20,064	116	715	223	685	54	21,857
Spot liabilities	(25,447)	(115)	(442)	(220)	(2)	-	(26,226)
Forward purchase	8,428	-	-	-	-	_	8,428
Forward sales	(3,119)	-	(265)	-	(626)	(73)	(4,083)
Net long/(short) position	(74)	1	8	3	57	(19)	(24)

(19) Overdue and rescheduled assets

(a) Loans and advances with a specific repayment date are classified as overdue when the principal or interest is overdue and remains unpaid at the period-end.

	At 30-Jun-2022	At 31-Dec-2021	
	(unaudited)	(audited)	
	US\$	US\$	
Gross loans and advances to customers which have been overdue with respect to principal for period of - over 1 year	9,760,000	9,760,000	

(b) Rescheduled loans and advances

Rescheduled loans and advances are those loans and advances which have been restructured or renegotiated because of a deterioration in the financial position of the borrower, or of the inability of the borrower to meet the original repayment schedule and for which the revised repayment terms are non-commercial to the Company.

There were no rescheduled loans and advances to banks and customers at 30 June 2022 and 31 December 2021.

- (c) There were no other assets which have been overdue for more than 3 months at 30 June 2022 and 31 December 2021.
- (d) There were no repossessed assets held at 30 June 2022 and 31 December 2021.

(20) Pillar 3 disclosures

To comply with the Banking (Disclosure) Rules, all information in relation to the Company's Pillar 3 disclosures will be published by using the standard disclosure templates as specified by the HKMA under the "Regulatory Disclosures" section on the website:

https://www.kdb.co.kr/CHGMHK99N27.act?GmBrnId=AL&_mnuId=IHIHGM2065&GmMIngTc=en

(21) Key elements of disclosure policy

The Disclosure Policy of the Company sets out the approach used by the Company to (i) determine the content, appropriateness and frequency of the information it discloses to the general public relating to its state of affairs including its profit and loss and its financial resources (including capital/ liquidity resources) and (ii) descriptions of its own risk profile as required by the Banking (Disclosure) Rules.

To comply with the Banking (Disclosure) Rules, all information in relation to the Company's key elements of disclosure policy will be published under the "Regulatory Disclosures" section on the website:

https://www.kdb.co.kr/CHGMHK99N30.act?GmBrnId=AL&_mnuId=IHIHGM2066&GmMIngTc=en

(G) Basis of preparation

The financial information presented in this report is prepared on a basis consistent with the accounting policies adopted in the 2021 annual financial statements, except for the accounting policy changes that are expected to be reflected in the 2022 annual financial statements.

(H) Compliance with Disclosure Requirements

In preparing the interim results for the six months ended 30 June 2022, the Company has fully complied with the requirements set out in the Banking (Disclosure) Rules and the guideline on the application of the Banking (Disclosure) Rules issued by the Hong Kong Monetary Authority.

(I) Review of Interim Results

These interim results have been reviewed by the Company's Board of Directors.

- End -