Regulatory Disclosures 31 March 2023





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1. Basis of reporting

Liquidity Coverage Ratio (LCR):

The average value of liquidity coverage ratio is computed on the consolidated basis which comprises the positions of local offices, overseas branches and subsidiaries of the Bank specified by the Hong Kong Monetary Authority ("HKMA") for its regulatory purposes and in accordance with the Banking (Liquidity) Rules.

Net Stable Funding Ratio (NSFR):

The net stable funding ratio is computed on the consolidated basis which comprises the positions of local offices, overseas branches and subsidiaries of the Bank specified by the HKMA for its regulatory purposes and in accordance with the Banking (Liquidity) Rules.

Capital Adequacy Ratio (CAR):

Total capital ratio is computed on the consolidated basis which comprises the positions of local offices, overseas branches and designated subsidiaries of the Bank specified by the HKMA for its regulatory purposes and in accordance with the Banking (Capital) Rules.



2. Key prudential ratios and overview of RWA

KM1: Key prudential ratios

		At 31 March 2023	At 31 December 2022	At 30 September 2022	At 30 June 2022	At 31 March 2022	
		HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	
	Regulatory capital (amount)						
1	Common Equity Tier 1 (CET1)	14,886,451	14,408,102	14,234,546	14,106,055	14,851,212	
2	Tier 1	16,126,248	15,629,898	16,172,258	15,903,361	16,788,924	
3	Total capital	18,339,359	17,788,200	18,327,484	17,925,839	18,154,594	
	RWA (amount)						
4	Total RWA	113,719,066	108,876,064	102,464,208	101,000,692	103,747,087	
Risk-based regulatory capital ratios (as a percentage of RWA)							
5	CET1 ratio (%)	13.09	13.23	13.89	13.97	14.31	
6	Tier 1 ratio (%)	14.18	14.36	15.78	15.75	16.18	
7	Total capital ratio (%)	16.13	16.34	17.89	17.75	17.50	
	Additional CET1 buffer requirements	(as a percentaç	ge of RWA)				
8	Capital conservation buffer requirement (%)	2.500	2.500	2.500	2.500	2.500	
9	Countercyclical capital buffer requirement (%)	0.650	0.645	0.633	0.630	0.620	
10	Higher loss absorbency requirements (%) (applicable only to G-SIBs or D-SIBs)	-	-	-	-	-	
11	Total Al-specific CET1 buffer requirements (%)	3.150	3.145	3.133	3.130	3.120	
12	CET1 available after meeting the Al's minimum capital requirements (%)	8.127	8.338	9.392	9.466	9.131	
	Basel III leverage ratio						
13	Total leverage ratio (LR) exposure measure	194,071,620	183,580,507	167,270,997	182,252,710	183,540,491	
14	LR (%)	8.31	8.51	9.67	8.73	9.15	
Liquidity Coverage Ratio (LCR)							
15	Total high quality liquid assets (HQLA)	28,552,493	21,583,396	21,121,221	24,293,818	26,111,799	
16	Total net cash outflows	14,360,445	10,704,374	11,468,687	12,457,173	14,304,595	
17	LCR (%)	205.47	205.67	186.35	197.00	184.03	
	Net Stable Funding Ratio (NSFR)						
18	Total available stable funding	123,549,822	113,325,614	109,162,077	108,688,535	106,582,758	
19	Total required stable funding	99,758,117	92,807,750	90,538,031	90,501,375	88,628,340	
20	NSFR (%)	123.85	122.11	120.57	120.10	120.26	



2. Key prudential ratios and overview of RWA (continued)

OV1: Overview of RWA

		RWA		Minimum capital requirements	
		At 31 March 2023	At 31 December 2022	At 31 March 2023	
		HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	
1	Credit risk for non-securitization exposures	107,304,650	102,569,773	8,584,372	
2	Of which STC approach	107,304,650	102,569,773	8,584,372	
2a	Of which BSC approach	-	-	-	
3	Of which foundation IRB approach	-	-	-	
4	Of which supervisory slotting criteria approach	-	-	-	
5	Of which advanced IRB approach	-	-	-	
6	Counterparty default risk and default fund contributions	278,501	236,303	22,280	
7	Of which SA-CCR approach	211,746	150,109	16,940	
7a	Of which CEM	-	-	-	
8	Of which IMM(CCR) approach	-	-	-	
9	Of which others	66,755	86,194	5,340	
10	CVA risk	71,975	49,075	5,758	
11	Equity positions in banking book under the simple risk-weight method and internal models method	-	-	-	
12	Collective investment scheme ("CIS") exposures – LTA*	-	-	-	
13	CIS exposures – MBA	-	-	-	
14	CIS exposures – FBA	-	-	-	
14a	CIS exposures – combination of approaches	-	-	-	
15	Settlement risk	-	-	-	
16	Securitization exposures in banking book	-	-		
17	Of which SEC-IRBA	-	-	-	
18	Of which SEC-ERBA (including IAA)	-	-		
19	Of which SEC-SA	-	-		
19a	Of which SEC-FBA	-	-		
20	Market risk	1,412,838	1,303,275	113,027	
21	Of which STM approach	1,412,838	1,303,275	113,027	
22	Of which IMM approach	-	-	-	
23	Capital charge for switch between exposures in trading book and banking book (not applicable before the revised market risk framework takes effect)	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	
24	Operational risk	4,813,150	4,870,550	385,052	
24a	Sovereign concentration risk	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	-	-	
25	Amounts below the thresholds for deduction (subject to 250% RW)	597,760	606,480	47,821	
26	Capital floor adjustment	-	-	,,,	
26a	Deduction to RWA	759,808	759,392	60,785	
26b	Of which portion of regulatory reserve for general banking risks and collective provisions which is not included in Tier 2 Capital	-	-		
26c	Of which portion of cumulative fair value gains arising from the revaluation of land and buildings which is not included in Tier 2 Capital	759,808	759,392	60,785	
27	Total	113,719,066	108,876,064	9,097,525	

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3. Leverage ratio

LR2: Leverage ratio

		At 31 March 2023 HK\$'000	At 31 December 2022 HK\$'000
On-b	alance sheet exposures	, ,	
1	On-balance sheet exposures (excluding those arising from derivative contracts and SFTs, but including collateral)	185,723,422	172,054,733
2	Less: Asset amounts deducted in determining Tier 1 capital	(1,780,430)	(1,854,774)
3	Total on-balance sheet exposures (excluding derivative contracts and SFTs)	183,942,992	170,199,959
Expo	sures arising from derivative contracts		
4	Replacement cost associated with all derivative contracts (where applicable net of eligible cash variation margin and/or with bilateral netting)	150,291	47,435
5	Add-on amounts for PFE associated with all derivative contracts	299,972	294,051
6	Gross-up for collateral provided in respect of derivative contracts where deducted from the balance sheet assets pursuant to the applicable accounting framework	-	-
7	Less: Deductions of receivables assets for cash variation margin provided under derivative contracts	-	(5,147)
8	Less: Exempted CCP leg of client-cleared trade exposures	-	-
9	Adjusted effective notional amount of written credit-related derivative contracts	-	-
10	Less: Adjusted effective notional offsets and add-on deductions for written credit-related derivative contracts	-	-
11	Total exposures arising from derivative contracts	450,263	336,33 9
Expo	sures arising from SFTs		
12	Gross SFT assets (with no recognition of netting), after adjusting for sale accounting transactions	6,979,965	10,177,920
13	Less: Netted amounts of cash payables and cash receivables of gross SFT		
	assets	-	-
14	assets CCR exposure for SFT assets	210,047	227,472
14 15		210,047	- 227,472 -
	CCR exposure for SFT assets	210,047 - 7,190,012	-
15 16	CCR exposure for SFT assets Agent transaction exposures	-	<u>-</u>
15 16	CCR exposure for SFT assets Agent transaction exposures Total exposures arising from SFTs	-	10,405,392
15 16 Othe	CCR exposure for SFT assets Agent transaction exposures Total exposures arising from SFTs r off-balance sheet exposures	7,190,012	10,405,392 17,435,901
15 16 Othe 17	CCR exposure for SFT assets Agent transaction exposures Total exposures arising from SFTs r off-balance sheet exposures Off-balance sheet exposure at gross notional amount	7,190,012 17,789,117	227,472 - 10,405,392 17,435,901 (14,144,586) 3,291,315
15 16 Othe 17 18 19	CCR exposure for SFT assets Agent transaction exposures Total exposures arising from SFTs r off-balance sheet exposures Off-balance sheet exposure at gross notional amount Less: Adjustments for conversion to credit equivalent amounts	7,190,012 17,789,117 (14,615,453)	10,405,392 17,435,901 (14,144,586)
15 16 Othe 17 18 19	CCR exposure for SFT assets Agent transaction exposures Total exposures arising from SFTs r off-balance sheet exposures Off-balance sheet exposure at gross notional amount Less: Adjustments for conversion to credit equivalent amounts Off-balance sheet items tal and total exposures Tier 1 capital	7,190,012 17,789,117 (14,615,453)	10,405,392 17,435,901 (14,144,586) 3,291,315
15 16 Othe 17 18 19 Capit	CCR exposure for SFT assets Agent transaction exposures Total exposures arising from SFTs r off-balance sheet exposures Off-balance sheet exposure at gross notional amount Less: Adjustments for conversion to credit equivalent amounts Off-balance sheet items tal and total exposures	7,190,012 17,789,117 (14,615,453) 3,173,664	10,405,392 17,435,901 (14,144,586) 3,291,315 15,629,898
15 16 Othe 17 18 19 Capit	CCR exposure for SFT assets Agent transaction exposures Total exposures arising from SFTs r off-balance sheet exposures Off-balance sheet exposure at gross notional amount Less: Adjustments for conversion to credit equivalent amounts Off-balance sheet items tal and total exposures Tier 1 capital Total exposures before adjustments for specific and collective	7,190,012 17,789,117 (14,615,453) 3,173,664 16,126,248	10,405,392 17,435,901 (14,144,586)
15 16 Othe 17 18 19 Capit 20 20a	CCR exposure for SFT assets Agent transaction exposures Total exposures arising from SFTs r off-balance sheet exposures Off-balance sheet exposure at gross notional amount Less: Adjustments for conversion to credit equivalent amounts Off-balance sheet items tal and total exposures Tier 1 capital Total exposures before adjustments for specific and collective provisions	7,190,012 17,789,117 (14,615,453) 3,173,664 16,126,248 194,756,931	10,405,392 17,435,901 (14,144,586) 3,291,315 15,629,898 184,233,005
15 16 Othe 17 18 19 Capit 20 20a 20b 21	CCR exposure for SFT assets Agent transaction exposures Total exposures arising from SFTs r off-balance sheet exposures Off-balance sheet exposure at gross notional amount Less: Adjustments for conversion to credit equivalent amounts Off-balance sheet items tal and total exposures Tier 1 capital Total exposures before adjustments for specific and collective provisions Adjustments for specific and collective provisions	7,190,012 17,789,117 (14,615,453) 3,173,664 16,126,248 194,756,931 (685,311)	10,405,392 17,435,901 (14,144,586) 3,291,315 15,629,898 184,233,005 (652,498)



4. Liquidity

LIQ1: Liquidity Coverage Ratio

	er of data points used in calculating the average value of the and related components set out in this template	For the quarter ended 31 March 2023: 73 data points		
Basis	of disclosure: consolidated	Unweighted value (average)	Weighted value (average)	
		HK\$'000	HK\$'000	
Α.	HQLA			
1	Total HQLA		28,552,493	
В.	Cash outflows			
2	Retail deposits and small business funding, of which:	86,652,117	5,070,045	
3	Stable retail deposits and stable small business funding	10,707,286	321,219	
4	Less stable retail deposits and less stable small business funding	18,949,284	1,894,928	
4a	Retail term deposits and small business term funding	56,995,547	2,853,898	
5	Unsecured wholesale funding (other than small business funding), and debt securities and prescribed instruments	20 507 459	20,006,806	
6	issued by the AI, of which: Operational deposits	29,507,458 4,052,366	20,096,806 970.552	
7	Unsecured wholesale funding (other than small business funding) not covered in row 6	25,455,092	19,126,254	
8	Debt securities and prescribed instruments issued by the AI and redeemable within the LCR period	23,433,092	19,120,204	
9	Secured funding transactions (including securities swap transactions)		157,697	
10	Additional requirements, of which:	15,697,851	3,033,904	
11	Cash outflows arising from derivative contracts and other transactions, and additional liquidity needs arising from related collateral requirements	185,409	185,409	
12	Cash outflows arising from obligations under structured financing transactions and repayment of funding obtained from such transactions	-	-	
13	Potential drawdown of undrawn committed facilities (including committed credit facilities and committed liquidity facilities)	15,512,442	2,848,495	
14	Contractual lending obligations (not otherwise covered in Section B) and other contractual cash outflows	2,519,341	2,519,341	
15	Other contingent funding obligations (whether contractual or non-contractual)	2,029,700	75,102	
16	Total Cash Outflows		30,952,895	
	Cash Inflows			
17	Secured lending transactions (including securities swap transactions)	75,184	75,184	
18	Secured and unsecured loans (other than secured lending transactions covered in row 17) and operational deposits	40 445 004	45 050 407	
10	placed at other financial institutions Other cash inflows	18,415,861	15,052,487	
19 20	Total Cash Inflows	1,468,272 19,959,317	1,468,272	
	Liquidity Coverage Ratio	13,353,317	16,595,943	
21	Total HQLA		28,552,493	
22	Total Net Cash Outflows		14,360,445	
23	LCR (%)		205.47%	
20	LOIT (70)		200.77 /0	



4. Liquidity (continued)

LIQ1: Liquidity Coverage Ratio (continued)

Notes:

- The weighted amount of HQLA is to be calculated as the amount after applying the haircuts as required under the Banking (Liquidity) Rules.
- The unweighted amounts of cash inflows and cash outflows are to be calculated as the principal amounts in the calculation of the LCR as required under the Banking (Liquidity) Rules.
- The weighted amounts of cash inflows and cash outflows are to be calculated as the amounts after applying the inflow and outflow rates as required under the Banking (Liquidity) Rules.
- The adjusted value of total HQLA and the total net cash outflows have taken into account any applicable ceiling as required under the Banking (Liquidity) Rules.

In 2023, the Group has maintained a healthy liquidity position. The LCR was sensitive to the asset deployment and the funding structure of the Group. The average LCR of the first quarter were 205.47%. The ratio has maintained at stable and healthy levels.

The HQLA consists of cash, balances at central banks and high quality marketable securities issued or guaranteed by sovereigns, central banks, public sector entities or multilateral development banks and non-financial corporate debt securities. In 2023, the majority of the HQLA was composed of Level 1 HQLA.

The net cash outflow was mainly from retail and corporate customer deposits which are the Group's primary source of funds, together with deposits and balances from banks and other financial institutions. To ensure stable, sufficient and diversified source of funds, the Group actively attracts new deposits, keeps the core deposits and obtains supplementary funding from the interbank market. Other cash outflow, such as commitment, cash outflow under derivative contracts and potential collateral requirement, were minimal to the LCR.

Majority of the Group's customer deposits are denominated in HKD, USD and RMB. As the supply of HKD denominated HQLA in the market is relatively limited, the Group swaps surplus HKD funding into USD and other foreign currencies, part of funding are deployed to investment in HQLA.



5. Counterparty credit risk

CCR7: RWA flow statements of default risk exposures under IMM (CCR) approach

The Group did not use IMM(CCR) approach to measure default risk exposures as at 31 March 2023.

6. Market risk

MR2: RWA flow statements of market risk exposures under IMM approach

There were no market risk exposures under the IMM approach as at 31 March 2023.