

Regulatory Disclosures

As at 31 March 2024

Cor	itents			Page
1	Intro	duction		1
2	Кеу ј	orudential	ratios, overview of risk management and RWA	2
	2.1	KM1:	Key prudential ratios	
	2.2	OV1:	Overview of RWA	
3	Leve	rage ratio		5
	3.1	LR2:	Leverage ratio	
4	Liqui	dity		6
	4.1	LIQ1:	Liquidity Coverage Ratio - for category 1 institution	

1 Introduction

Purpose

The information contained in this document is for CMB Wing Lung Bank Limited ("the Bank") and its subsidiaries (together "the Group") and is prepared in accordance with the Banking (Disclosure) Rules and the disclosure templates issued by the Hong Kong Monetary Authority ("HKMA").

These regulatory disclosures are governed by the Group's disclosure policy, the disclosure policy sets out the governance, control and assurance requirements for publication of the document, while this document is not required to be subject to external audit, it has been reviewed within the Group in accordance with the Group's governance processes over financial reporting and policies on disclosures.

Basis of Preparation

The approaches used in calculating the Group's regulatory capital or capital charge are in accordance with the Banking (Capital) Rules. The Group uses the standardised approach to calculate its credit risk and market risk. For operational risk, the Group uses the basic indicator approach to calculate its operational risk.

The financial information contained in this document has been prepared on a consolidated basis including the Bank and certain of its subsidiaries as specified by the Hong Kong Monetary Authority ("HKMA") for its regulatory purposes. For financial reporting purposes, all the subsidiaries have been consolidated in the Group's financial statements, the subsidiaries which are excluded from the regulatory scope of consolidation are specified in note 1 to the supplementary financial information of the Group's 2023 Annual Report.

2 Key prudential ratios, overview of risk management and RWA

2.1 KM1: Key prudential ratios

		(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
		As at 31 March 2024 HK\$'000	As at 31 December 2023 HK\$'000	As at 30 September 2023 HK\$'000	As at 30 June 2023 HK\$'000	As at 31 March 2023 HK\$'000
	Regulatory capital (amount)	1 mg 000	1 mg 000	111.000	711X, 000	11114 000
1	Common Equity Tier 1 (CET1)	41,176,688	40,461,348	41,004,317	40,467,627	40,711,086
2	Tier 1	51,346,687	52,183,930	48,820,299	48,283,609	48,500,697
3	Total capital	54,703,217	55,465,532	52,183,620	51,642,930	51,755,871
	RWA (amount)	.,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		,,	2 2,0 12,5 2 3	2,,,,,,,,,
4	Total RWA	302,582,857	290,951,370	284,665,601	280,429,676	281,816,361
	Risk-based regulatory capital ra		· ′ ′		200, 123,070	201,010,001
5	CET1 ratio (%)	13.6%	13.9%	14.4%	14.4%	14.4%
6	Tier 1 ratio (%)	17.0%	17.9%	17.2%	17.2%	17.2%
7	Total capital ratio (%)	18.1%	19.1%	18.3%	18.4%	18.4%
,	Additional CET1 buffer requirer				10.470	10.470
8	•	licite (us a perc				
8	Capital conservation buffer requirement (%)	2.500%	2.500%	2.500%	2.500%	2.500%
9	Countercyclical capital buffer requirement (%)	0.591%	0.593%	0.573%	0.573%	0.574%
10	Higher loss absorbency requirements (%) (applicable only to G-SIBs or D-SIBs)	-	-	-	-	1
11	Total AI-specific CET1 buffer requirements (%)	3.091%	3.093%	3.073%	3.073%	3.074%
12	CET1 available after meeting the Al's minimum capital requirements (%)	9.1%	9.4%	9.9%	9.9%	9.9%
	Basel III leverage ratio					
13	Total leverage ratio (LR) exposure measure	485,136,869	441,918,368	436,732,035	428,415,889	430,910,795
14	LR (%)	10.6%	11.8%	11.2%	11.3%	11.3%
	Liquidity Coverage Ratio (LCR)	/ Liquidity Mai	ntenance Ratio	(LMR)		
	Applicable to category 1 institution only:					
15	Total high quality liquid assets (HQLA)	92,274,077	89,696,611	87,476,934	81,387,632	82,955,373
16	Total net cash outflows	68,081,549	66,704,748	62,273,372	59,479,719	55,388,496
17	LCR (%)	136.2%	135.0%	140.9%	137.3%	151.0%
	Applicable to category 2 institution only:					
17a	LMR (%)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Net Stable Funding Ratio (NSFI	R) / Core Fundi	ng Ratio (CFR)			
	Applicable to category 1 institution only:					
18	Total available stable funding	295,558,044	281,305,948	280,520,716	269,276,876	259,737,706
19	Total required stable funding	217,310,487	207,607,921	206,570,814	208,010,365	201,843,861
20	NSFR (%)	136.01%	135.5%	135.8%	129.5%	128.7%
	Applicable to category 2A institution only:					
20a	CFR (%)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

2 Key prudential ratios, overview of risk management and RWA (continued)

2.2 OV1: Overview of RWA

The table below provides an overview of the Group's total RWAs, breakdown by the approaches with which the RWAs are computed.

During the first quarter of 2024, total RWA increased by HK\$ 11,631 million, mainly due to the increase in credit risk RWA for non-securitization exposures, which was mainly driven by the increase in loans and advances to banks.

		(a)	(b)	(c)
		RWA		Minimum capital requirements
		As at	As at	As at
		31 March 2024	31 December 2023	31 March 2024
		HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
1	Credit risk for non-securitization exposures	279,738,099	268,758,974	22,379,048
2	Of which STC approach	279,738,099	268,758,974	22,379,048
2a	Of which BSC approach	ı	-	-
3	Of which foundation IRB approach	-	-	-
4	Of which supervisory slotting criteria approach	-	-	-
5	Of which advanced IRB approach	-	-	-
6	Counterparty default risk and default fund contributions	1,219,489	1,361,594	97,559
7	Of which SA-CCR approach	505,686	578,125	40,455
7a	Of which CEM	-	-	-
8	Of which IMM(CCR) approach	-	-	-
9	Of which others	-	-	-
10	CVA risk	208,013	240,625	16,641
11	Equity positions in banking book under the simple risk-weight method and internal models method	i	-	-
12	Collective investment scheme ("CIS") exposures – LTA	163,739	145,950	13,099
13	CIS exposures – MBA	-	-	-
14	CIS exposures – FBA	-	-	-
14a	CIS exposures – combination of approaches	-	-	-
15	Settlement risk	-	-	-
16	Securitization exposures in banking book	-	-	-
17	Of which SEC-IRBA	-	-	-
18	Of which SEC-ERBA (including IAA)	-	-	-
19	Of which SEC-SA	-	-	-
19a	Of which SEC-FBA	-	-	-
20	Market risk	3,112,175	2,642,450	248,974
21	Of which STM approach	3,112,175	2,642,450	248,974
22	Of which IMM approach	-	-	-
23	Capital charge for switch between exposures in trading book and banking book (not applicable before the revised market risk framework takes effect)*	N/A	N/A	N/A
24	Operational risk	15,353,438	15,007,263	1,228,275
24a	Sovereign concentration risk	-	-	-
25	Amounts below the thresholds for deduction (subject to 250% RW)	4,904,830	4,911,440	392,386

2 Key prudential ratios, overview of risk management and RWA (continued)

2.2 OV1: Overview of RWA (continued)

		T T		T
		(a)	(b)	(c)
		RWA		Minimum capital requirements
		As at	As at	As at
		31 March 2024	31 December 2023	31 March 2024
		HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
26	Capital floor adjustment	-	-	-
26a	Deduction to RWA	2,116,926	2,116,926	169,354
26b	Of which portion of regulatory reserve for general banking risks and collective provisions which is not included in Tier 2 Capital	-	-	-
26c	Of which portion of cumulative fair value gains arising from the revaluation of land and buildings which is not included in Tier 2 Capital	2,116,926	2,116,926	169,354
27	Total	302,582,857	290,951,370	24,206,628

Note: Items marked with an asterisk (*) will be applicable only after their respective policy frameworks take effect. Until then, "Not applicable" should be reported in the rows.

3 Leverage ratio

3.1 LR2: Leverage ratio

		(a)	(b)
		HK	\$'000
		As at 31 March 2024	As at 31 December 2023
On-l	palance sheet exposures		
1	On-balance sheet exposures (excluding those arising from derivative contracts and SFTs, but including collateral)	464,789,942	424,436,901
2	Less: Asset amounts deducted in determining Tier 1 capital	(5,134,602)	(5,145,155)
3	Total on-balance sheet exposures (excluding derivative contracts and SFTs)	459,655,340	419,291,746
Ехро	osures arising from derivative contracts		
4	Replacement cost associated with all derivative contracts (where applicable net of eligible cash variation margin and/or with bilateral netting)	125,222	171,303
5	Add-on amounts for PFE associated with all derivative contracts	777,897	1,090,405
6	Gross-up for collateral provided in respect of derivative contracts where deducted from the balance sheet assets pursuant to the applicable accounting framework	-	-
7	Less: Deductions of receivables assets for cash variation margin provided under derivative contracts	(98,775)	(109,827)
8	Less: Exempted CCP leg of client-cleared trade exposures	-	-
9	Adjusted effective notional amount of written credit-related derivative contracts	-	-
10	Less: Adjusted effective notional offsets and add-on deductions for written credit-related derivative contracts	-	-
11	Total exposures arising from derivative contracts	804,344	1,151,881
Expo	osures arising from SFTs		
12	Gross SFT assets (with no recognition of netting), after adjusting for sale accounting transactions	544,549	882,135
13	Less: Netted amounts of cash payables and cash receivables of gross SFT assets	-	-
14	CCR exposure for SFT assets	700,560	-
15	Agent transaction exposures	-	-
16	Total exposures arising from SFTs	1,245,109	882,135
Othe	er off-balance sheet exposures		
17	Off-balance sheet exposure at gross notional amount	166,345,155	129,434,887
18	Less: Adjustments for conversion to credit equivalent amounts	(142,803,285)	(108,750,540)
19	Off-balance sheet items	23,541,870	20,684,347
Capi	tal and total exposures		
20	Tier 1 capital	51,346,687	52,183,930
20a	Total exposures before adjustments for specific and collective provisions	485,246,663	442,010,109
20b	Adjustments for specific and collective provisions	(109,794)	(91,741)
21	Total exposures after adjustments for specific and collective provisions	485,136,869	441,918,368
Leve	rage ratio		
22	Leverage ratio	10.6%	11.8%

4 Liquidity

4.1 LIQ1: Liquidity Coverage Ratio - for category 1 institution

For the quarter ended 31 March 2024

	er of data points used in calculating the average value of the LCR and related onents set out in this template: (73)	HK\$000 equivalent	
	, , , ,	(a)	(b)
	of disclosure: -consolidated / unconsolidated / Hong Kong office (delete as priate)	Unweighted value (average)	Weighted value (average)
A . I	HQLA		
1	Total HQLA		92,274,077
В. (Cash outflows		
2	Retail deposits and small business funding, of which:	204,560,552	14,038,573
3	Stable retail deposits and stable small business funding	5,025,051	251,253
4	Less stable retail deposits and less stable small business funding	76,210,914	7,621,091
4a	Retail term deposits and small business term funding	123,324,587	6,166,229
5	Unsecured wholesale funding (other than small business funding), and debt securities and prescribed instruments issued by the AI, of which:	120,482,168	86,005,400
6	Operational deposits	-	
7	Unsecured wholesale funding (other than small business funding) not covered in row 6	120,480,798	86,004,030
8	Debt securities and prescribed instruments issued by the AI and redeemable within the LCR period	1,370	1,370
9	Secured funding transactions (including securities swap transactions)		1,021,300
10	Additional requirements, of which:	26,882,495	4,013,872
11	Cash outflows arising from derivative contracts and other transactions, and additional liquidity needs arising from related collateral requirements	684,686	684,686
12	Cash outflows arising from obligations under structured financing transactions and repayment of funding obtained from such transactions	-	
13	Potential drawdown of undrawn committed facilities (including committed credit facilities and committed liquidity facilities)	26,197,809	3,329,186
14	Contractual lending obligations (not otherwise covered in Section B) and other contractual cash outflows	5,255,174	5,255,174
15	Other contingent funding obligations (whether contractual or non-contractual)	6,359,986	328,47
16	Total Cash Outflows		110,662,796
C . (Cash Inflows		
17	Secured lending transactions (including securities swap transactions)	1,327,541	1,327,54
18	Secured and unsecured loans (other than secured lending transactions covered in row 17) and operational deposits placed at other financial institutions	87,817,633	33,916,966
19	Other cash inflows	7,898,980	7,336,740
20	Total Cash Inflows	97,044,154	42,581,247
D . 1	Liquidity Coverage Ratio		Adjusted value
21	Total HQLA		92,274,07
22	Total Net Cash Outflows		68,081,549
23	LCR (%)		136.2%

4 Liquidity (continued)

4.1 LIQ1: Liquidity Coverage Ratio - for category 1 institution (continued)

For the quarter ended 31 December 2023

For the quarter ended 31 December 2023	T		
Number of data points used in calculating the average value of the LCR and related components set out in this template: (75)	HK\$000 equivalent		
	(a)	(b)	
Basis of disclosure:- consolidated / unconsolidated / Hong Kong office (delete as appropriate)	Unweighted value (average)	Weighted value (average)	
A. HQLA			
1 Total HQLA		89,696,611	
B. Cash outflows			
2 Retail deposits and small business funding, of which:	198,481,796	13,561,157	
3 Stable retail deposits and stable small business funding	4,583,684	229,184	
4 Less stable retail deposits and less stable small business funding	72,741,347	7,274,135	
4a Retail term deposits and small business term funding	121,156,765	6,057,838	
Unsecured wholesale funding (other than small business funding), and debt securities and prescribed instruments issued by the AI, of which:	117,488,816	83,824,473	
6 Operational deposits	-	-	
7 Unsecured wholesale funding (other than small business funding) not covered in row 6	117,448,108	83,783,765	
8 Debt securities and prescribed instruments issued by the AI and redeemable within the LCR period	40,708	40,708	
9 Secured funding transactions (including securities swap transactions)		760,494	
10 Additional requirements, of which:	28,070,177	4,563,773	
Cash outflows arising from derivative contracts and other transactions, and additional liquidity needs arising from related collateral requirements	726,891	726,891	
12 Cash outflows arising from obligations under structured financing transactions and repayment of funding obtained from such transactions	-	-	
Potential drawdown of undrawn committed facilities (including committed credit facilities and committed liquidity facilities)	27,343,286	3,836,882	
Contractual lending obligations (not otherwise covered in Section B) and other contractual cash outflows	3,778,616	3,778,616	
Other contingent funding obligations (whether contractual or non-contractual)	4,963,650	281,905	
16 Total Cash Outflows		106,770,418	
C. Cash Inflows			
17 Secured lending transactions (including securities swap transactions)	1,113,545	1,113,545	
18 Secured and unsecured loans (other than secured lending transactions covered in row 17) and operational deposits placed at other financial institutions	85,326,241	35,590,607	
19 Other cash inflows	3,930,382	3,361,518	
20 Total Cash Inflows	90,370,167	40,065,670	
D. Liquidity Coverage Ratio		Adjusted value	
21 Total HQLA		89,696,611	
22 Total Net Cash Outflows		66,704,748	
23 LCR (%)		135.0%	

4 Liquidity (continued)

4.1 LIQ1: Liquidity Coverage Ratio - for category 1 institution (continued)

Notes:

- The weighted amount of high-quality liquid assets ("HQLA") is to be calculated as the amount after applying the haircuts as required under the Banking (Liquidity) Rules.
- The unweighted amounts of cash inflows and cash outflows are to be calculated as the principle amounts in the calculation of the Liquidity Coverage Ratio (LCR) as required under the Banking (Liquidity) Rules.
- The weighted amounts of cash inflows and cash outflows are to be calculated as the amount after applying the inflow and outflow rates as required under the Banking (Liquidity) Rules.
- The adjusted value of total HQLA and the total net cash outflows have taken into account any applicable ceiling as required under the Banking (Liquidity) Rules.

The average LCR is calculated as the arithmetic mean of the LCR as at the end of each working day in the quarter on an unconsolidated basis. The average LCR for the fourth quarter of 2023 and first quarter of 2024 remained stable at 135.0% and 136.2% respectively.

The Group maintains HQLA which can be sold or pledged as collateral to provide liquidity even under periods of stress. The Group invests in good credit quality investments with deep and liquid market to ensure short term funding requirements are covered within prudent limits.

Level 1 assets comprise cash, balances with central bank and high quality central government and central bank securities, while Level 2 assets comprise corporate securities of investment grade. The majority of the HQLA is composed of Level 1 assets.

The net cash outflows are mainly from retail and corporate customer deposits which are the Group's primary source of funds, together with deposits and balances from banks. The Group ensures a sound and diversified range of funding sources, through monitoring the structure, the stability and the core level of the deposit portfolio.

Intra-group funding transactions are transacted at arm's length and treated in a manner in line with other third party transactions, with regular monitoring and appropriate control.